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Executive Policy Manager
Marcell R. Todd, Jr.
Director, City Planning
Commission
Janese Chapman
Director, Historic Designation
Advisory Board

John Alexander
Roland Amarteifio
Megha Bamola
LaKisha Barclift, Esq.
Paige Blessman
M. Rory Bolger, Ph.D., FAICP
Eric Fazzini, AICP
Willene Green
Christopher Gulock, AICP

City of Detroit CITY COUNCIL

LEGISLATIVE POLICY DIVISION 208 Coleman A. Young Municipal Center Detroit, Michigan 48226 Phone: (313) 224-4946 Fax: (313) 224-4336

Derrick Headd Marcel Hurt, Esq. Kimani Jeffrey Phillip Keller, Esq. **Edward King Kelsey Maas Jamie Murphy** Analine Powers, Ph.D. W. Akilah Redmond Laurie Anne Sabatini Rebecca Savage Sabrina Shockley **Renee Short** Floyd Stanley Thomas Stephens, Esq. **Timarie Szwed Theresa Thomas** Ashley A. Wilson

TO: COUNCIL MEMBERS

FROM: David Whitaker, Director

Legislative Policy Division Staff

DATE: October 9, 2023

RE: Establishment of a **Neighborhood Enterprise Zone** (**PA 147 of 1992**), as requested

by Real Estate Interests, LLC

Neighborhood Enterprise Zone Act (Public Act 147 of 1992)

The Neighborhood Enterprise Zone Act (NEZ), PA 147 of 1992, as amended, provides for the development and rehabilitation of residential housing located within eligible distressed communities. New and rehabilitated facilities applications are filed, reviewed, and approved by the local unit of government, but are also subject to review at the State level by the Property Services Division. The State Tax Commission (STC) is responsible for final approval and issuance of new and rehabilitated facility certificates. Exemptions for new and rehabilitated facilities are not effective until approved by the STC.

By statute, every NEZ must contain not less than 10 platted parcels of land that are compact and contiguous. The statute allows for an exception if a NEZ is in a *downtown revitalization district*. In a downtown revitalization district, ¹ a NEZ may contain less than 10 platted parcels if the platted parcels together contain 10 or more facilities.

In 2008, **the NEZ Act was modified by Public Acts 204 & PA 228** to allow a neighborhood enterprise zone located in a "qualified downtown revitalization district" to contain fewer than 10 platted parcels if the platted *parcels* together contain 10 or more *facilities*. The Act as modified, defines "qualified downtown revitalization district" as an area located within the boundaries of one or more of the following:

• A downtown district, as defined in the Downtown Development Authority Act. ²

¹ As defined in Section 2 (k) MCL 207.772

² PA 197 of 1975, MCL 125.1651 - 125.1681

- A principal shopping district or a business improvement district as defined in the principal shopping district Act (BID Act). ³
- An area of the local unit zoned and primarily used for business, as determined by the local governmental unit.⁴

Real Estate Interests, LLC NEZ

Real Estate Interests, LLC,⁵ is the project developer and the owner of the 2 story vacant structure, originally constructed as an office building in 1952 at **16621 E. Warren**, consisting of 25,796 square feet, with a proposed area of 0.467 acres of land in the requested NEZ district, located in the East English Village area of Detroit, which is proposed for a NEZ.⁶ The developer plans to develop the building into a mixed-use⁷ structure. The building was primarily utilized as an Arthur Murray dancing studio in the 1950s.⁸The building has been unoccupied and vacant for over five years. The current requested NEZ is only for the *residential* element of the project.

If approved by Council, the project will involve the developer adding a new 3rd story to the existing 2-story building, to facilitate the development of 32 residential apartment units on the second and third floors, for a total of 25,608 square ft. of residential space. In addition, the finished structure will have a total of 14 dedicated parking spaces created beneath the 2nd story, by removing the rear northern most portion of the ground floor. The development is intended to be highly affordable with rental rates for 25% of the units set at 60% AMI and 100% of the units below 120% AMI. The developer is also seeking the approval of a Commercial Rehabilitation (PA 210 of 2005) tax abatement, exclusively for the ground floor retail *commercial* elements of the project, which will be addressed in a separate series of public hearings.

Building Use

Total Square Footage (SF) 35,672
Residential SF 17,752
Common Area SF 10,020
Retail SF 7,900
Industrial SF N/A

Total Residential Units 32 Units (17 Affordable) (53.1%)

Studios 14 Units; 14 Affordable; 453 Avg. SF; \$1,140/Mo. Avg. Rent 1-Bed 16 Units; 2 Affordable; 630 Avg. SF; \$1,591/Mo. Avg. Rent 2-Bed 2 Units: 1 Affordable: 757 Avg. SF: \$1,915/Mo. Avg. Rent

3-Bed N/A

DEGC Property Tax Abatement Evaluation

The Arthur Murray – 16621 E. Warren
Developer: Real Estate Interests, LLC
Principals: Emery Matthews

Description of Incentive: Neighborhood Enterprise Zone, **PA 147 of 1997 as amended** – Current taxes frozen at pre-rehab construction values. Local taxes abated for up to 15 years, with a phase out period in years 13-15.

Request Type PA 147 NEZ District

2

³ Principal shopping Districts and Business Improvements Districts Act 120 of 1961, MCL 125.981 - 125.990n

⁴ Under the DDA Act, "downtown district" means that part of an area in a business district.

⁵ Real Estate Interests, LLC: https://re-interests.com/

⁶ The rationale for creating NEZ projects under PA 147 of 1992, as amended, must be based on the anticipation of market value added to the neighborhood upon completion of new construction and/or significant rehabilitation of existing housing stock. Assessor's Letter dated August 28, 2023 (See attached)

⁷ A **mixed-use development** is a type of urban development that blends residential, commercial, cultural, institutional, or industrial uses.

⁸ The four designated retail spaces were on the ground floor, while the dancing facilities were on the second story.

⁹ Assessor's Letter, dated, August 28, 2023 (attached)

DEGC Recommendation	Approval of PA 147 NEZ District – 15 Years				
Location					
Address	16621 E. Warren				
City Council District	District 4				
Neighborhood	East English Village				
Located in HRD/SNF Targeted Area	East Warren / Cadieux				
Building Use					
Total Square Footage (SF)	35,672				
Residential SF	17,752				
Common Area SF	10,020				
Retail SF	7,900				
Industrial SF	N/A				
Total Residential Units	32 Units (17 Affordable)				
Studios	14 Units; 14 Affordable; 453 Avg. SF; \$1,140/Mo. Avg. Rent				
1-Bed	16 Units; 2 Affordable; 630 Avg. SF; \$1,591/Mo. Avg. Rent				
2-Bed	2 Units: 1 Affordable: 757 Avg. SF: \$1,915/Mo. Avg. Rent				
3-Bed	N/A				

Project Description

In the fourth quarter of 2023, REI will begin the renovation of the existing vacant 2-story structure located 16621 E. Warren in Detroit, Michigan. Known as The Arthur Murray, the building was constructed sometime in the early 1950s for use as an Arthur Murray dance instruction studio. Dancing facilities were located on the 2nd floor while retail uses occupied the four dedicated suites on the ground floor.

REI intends to convert the building into 32 residential apartments with 8,000 square feet of ground floor commercial space. The development is intended to be highly affordable with rental rates for 25% of the units set at 60% AMI and 100% of the units below 120% AMI.

Sources and Uses of Capital Summary	
Total Investment	\$14,837,703
Sources	Senior Lender - \$6,928,000 (47%) Grants/Sub Debt - \$7,109,850 (48%) Cash Equity Owner – \$800,000 (5%)
Uses	Acquisition - \$600K (4%); Hard Costs - \$11.1M (75%); Soft Costs - \$3.1M (21%)
Project Economic Benefits Summary	PA 147 - NEZ
Estimated Jobs (FTE/Construction)	0 FTE/36 Construction (NEZ only - 72 Total)
Estimated City benefits before tax abatement	\$944,083
Total estimated City value of abatement	\$262,523
Less cost of services & utility deductions	\$308,127
Net Benefit to City with abatement	\$373,433

City of Detroit Gross Benefits Summary over the First 15 Years (Prior to Abatement)

	Amount
Real Property Taxes, before abatement	\$324,633
Personal Property Taxes, before abatement	\$0
New Residential Property Taxes	\$0
Municipal Income Taxes - Direct Workers	\$0
Municipal Income Taxes - Indirect Workers	\$0
Municipal Income Taxes - Corporate Income	\$0
Municipal Income Taxes - Construction Period	\$35,628
Municipal Income Taxes - New Res. Inhabitants	\$227,868
Utility Revenue	\$131,153
Utility Users' Excise Taxes	\$32,041
State Revenue Sharing - Sales Tax	\$880
Building Permits and Fees	\$43,793
Miscellaneous Taxes & User Fees	\$148,087
<u>Subtotal Benefits</u>	<u>\$944,083</u>
Cost of Providing Municipal Services	(\$176,974)
Cost of Providing Utility Services	(\$131,153)
Subtotal Costs	<u>(\$308.127)</u>
Net Benefits	\$635,956

Impacted Taxing Units: Incentive Summary over the First 15 Years

• •	Business Personal operty Tax	Utility Users Tax & Corporation Income Tax	Net Benefits After Tax
Before Tax Abatements Additional Costs Abatement Property Tax Abatement Abatemen			After Tax
Abatements Costs Abatement A City of Detroit \$944,083 (\$308,127) (\$262,523) Wayne County \$102,041 (\$20,752) (\$63,377) Detroit Public Schools \$1,198,527 (\$868,431) (\$225,235) State Education \$58,000 \$0 (\$44,982) Wayne RESA \$52,466 \$0 (\$40,690)	operty Tax	Incomo Tay	
City of Detroit \$944,083 (\$308,127) (\$262,523) Wayne County \$102,041 (\$20,752) (\$63,377) Detroit Public Schools \$1,198,527 (\$868,431) (\$225,235) State Education \$58,000 \$0 (\$44,982) Wayne RESA \$52,466 \$0 (\$40,690)		income rax	Abatements
Wayne County \$102,041 (\$20,752) (\$63,377) Detroit Public Schools \$1,198,527 (\$868,431) (\$225,235) State Education \$58,000 \$0 (\$44,982) Wayne RESA \$52,466 \$0 (\$40,690)	Abatement	Exemption	& Incentives
Detroit Public Schools \$1,198,527 (\$868,431) (\$225,235) State Education \$58,000 \$0 (\$44,982) Wayne RESA \$52,466 \$0 (\$40,690)	\$0	\$0	\$373,433
State Education \$58,000 \$0 (\$44,982) Wayne RESA \$52,466 \$0 (\$40,690)	\$0	\$0	\$17,911
Wayne RESA \$52,466 \$0 (\$40,690)	\$0	\$0	\$104,862
	\$0	\$0	\$13,017
Wayne County Comm. College \$31,129 \$0 (\$24,142)	\$0	\$0	\$11,775
	\$0	\$0	\$6,986
Wayne County Zoo \$959 \$0 (\$744)	\$0	\$0	\$215
Detroit Institute of Arts \$1,920 \$0 (\$1,489)	\$0	\$0	\$431
Total \$2,389,124 (\$1,197,310) (\$663,182)	\$0	\$0	\$528,631

DEGC Chart of Taxes Before, During & After the Incentive¹⁰

	Existing	New Taxes AFTER	New Taxes Without	
	Taxes	Incentive(s)	Incentive	
City of Detroit	\$1,738	\$1,741	\$18,248	
Library	\$278	\$278	\$2,919	
Wayne County	\$479	\$480	\$5,030	
Detroit Public Schools	\$1,804	\$1,807	\$18,936	
State Education	\$360	\$361	\$3,782	
Wayne RESA	\$326	\$326	\$3,421	
Wayne County Comm. College	\$193	\$194	\$2,030	
Wayne County Zoo	\$6	\$6	\$63	
Detroit Institute of Arts	\$12	\$12	\$125	
Total	\$5,197	\$5,205	\$54,553	

Charts courtesy of DEGC

¹⁰ Existing Annual Taxes: \$5,197 - New Annual Taxes DURING the Incentive: \$5,205 & Taxes after the Incentive EXPIRES: \$54,553

Conclusion

The investment in this project is estimated at \$14,837,703. The abatement is projected to be worth a tax savings of \$1,197,310 for the developer. The estimated investment and new residents are projected to produce a positive cost benefit to the City of Detroit of \$373,433 and over \$528,631 to all the impacted taxing units, in addition to 36 (NEZ only -72 total) temporary construction jobs and 32 new housing units. The result of this finished project revitalizes a building that has been blighted and abandoned for five years in the neighborhood, and provides it a benefit, by returning a distressed property to a productive use, as a residential/commercial investment in the community.

NEZ Acreage Status:¹¹

NEZ allocations are limited by state statute: "The total acreage of the neighborhood enterprise zones containing only new facilities or rehabilitated facilities, or any combination of new facilities or rehabilitated facilities designated under this act shall not exceed 15% of the total acreage contained within the boundaries of the local governmental unit." ¹²

Total acreage available (15% of Detroit acreage): 13,239.00

Real Estate Interests, LLC NEZ:

Total Acreage for the Entire city of Detroit:

88.260¹³

Total Acreage Remaining 7,558.44 ¹⁴
Total Acreage Designated 5,680.56 ¹⁵

Please contact us if we can be of any further assistance.

Attachment: August 28, 2023 - Letter from Finance Assessors

cc: Auditor General's Office

Donald Rencher, Chief of Services and Infrastructure Antoine Bryant, Planning and Development Department

Julie Schneider, HRD Veronica Farley, HRD

Stephanie Grimes Washington, Mayor's Office

Gail Fulton, Mayor's Office Malik Washington, Mayor's Office

Kenyetta Bridges, DEGC Jennifer Kanalos, DEGC Brian Vosburg, DEGC

¹³ 88,260 Acres = 137.90625 Square Miles

¹¹ This is a ballpark estimate by LPD, based on current available data.

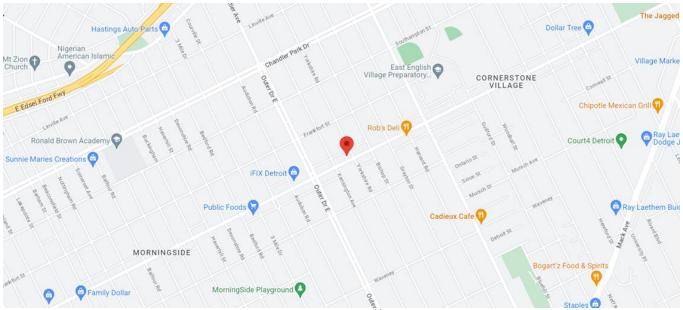
¹² MCL 207.773 (2)

¹⁴ 57% of total NEZ acreage remaining (9% of the total acreage of the entire city of Detroit)

¹⁵ 43% of total NEZ acreage designated (6% of the total acreage of the entire city of Detroit)



Current view of 16621 E. Warren



Map of Area¹⁶

¹⁶ Current view of 16621 E. Warren and Map of Area courtesy of DEGC



COLEMAN A. YOUNG MUNICIPAL CENTER 2 WOODWARD AVE., SUITE 824

DETROIT, MI 48226 PHONE: 313•224•3011 FAX: 313•224•9400

August 28, 2023

Mr. Antoine Bryant, Director Planning & Development Department Coleman A. Young Municipal Center 2 Woodward Ave, Suite 808 Detroit, MI 48226

RE: Neighborhood Enterprise Zone - Real Estate Interests, LLC

Property Address: 16621 E. Warren

Parcel ID: 21002904-6.

Property Owner: Real Estate Interests LLC

Dear Mr. Bryant:

The Office of the Chief Financial Officer, Office of the Assessor, has reviewed the proposed Neighborhood Enterprise Zone, located at 16621 E. Warren, submitted by Real Estate Interests, LLC for the neighborhood located in the East English Village area of the City of Detroit.

The rationale for creating NEZ projects under PA 147 of 1992, as amended, must be based on the anticipation of market value added to the neighborhood upon completion of new construction and/or significant rehabilitation of existing housing stock.

The district amendment as proposed by Real Estate Interests LLC consists of one 2 story vacant structure, originally built as an office building, consisting of 25,796 square feet and built in 1952. The developer intends to develop a portion of the structure into 32 residential apartment units on floors two and three with approximately 25,608sf square feet of residential space. This will be accomplished by adding a new 3rd story to the existing 2-story building. The finished facility will have a total of 14 dedicated parking spaces created beneath the 2nd story by removing the rear, northern most portion of the ground floor. The current True Cash Value of the proposed area is \$459,358 and contains approximately 0.467 acres of land. The True Cash Value of this area would be expected to increase due to the rehabilitation of this project.

Per MCL 207.772 Sec 2 (g) "New facility" means 1 or both of the following:

- (i) A new structure or a portion of a new structure that has as its primary purpose residential housing consisting of 1 or 2 units, 1 of which is or will be occupied by an owner as his or her principal residence. New facility includes a model home or a model condominium unit. New facility includes a new individual condominium unit, in a structure with 1 or more condominium units, that has as its primary purpose residential housing and that is or will be occupied by an owner as his or her principal residence. Except as provided in subparagraph (ii), new facility does not include apartments.
- (ii) A new structure or a portion of a new structure that meets all of the following: (A) Is rented or leased or is available for rent or lease. (B) Is a mixed-use building or located in a mixed-use building that contains retail business space on the street level floor. (C) Is located in a qualified downtown revitalization district.

Per MCL 207.773 Sec. 3. (1) The governing body of a local governmental unit by resolution may designate 1 or more neighborhood enterprise zones within that local governmental unit. Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, a neighborhood enterprise zone shall contain not less than 10 platted parcels of land.



COLEMAN A. YOUNG MUNICIPAL CENTER 2 WOODWARD AVE., SUITE 824 DETROIT, MI 48226

PHONE: 313•224•3011 FAX: 313•224•9400

Neighborhood Enterprise Zone Real Estate Interests LLC Page 2

A Neighborhood Enterprise Zone located in a qualified downtown revitalization district may contain less than 10 platted parcels if the platted parcels together contain 10 or more facilities. All the land within a neighborhood enterprise zone shall also be compact and contiguous. Contiguity is not broken by a road, right-of-way, or property purchased or taken under condemnation if the purchased or condemned property was a single parcel prior to the sale or condemnation.

Upon review, it has been determined that this proposed district located in the East English Village is eligible for designation as a Neighborhood Enterprise Zone per PA 147 of 1992, as amended.

Sincerely,

Charles Ericson, MMAO Assessor, Board of Assessors



COLEMAN A. YOUNG MUNICIPAL CENTER 2 WOODWARD AVE., SUITE 824

DETROIT, MI 48226 PHONE: 313•224•3011 FAX: 313•224•9400

Neighborhood Enterprise Zone Real Estate Interests LLC Page 3

Parcel: 21002904-6. Address: 16621 E. Warren

Property Owner: Real Estate Interests LLC

Legal Description: N E WARREN 193 THRU 191 EASTERN HEIGHTS LAND COS SUB L48 P23 PLATS, WCR 21/716 72&73 S 31.85 FT ON E LINE BG S 30.96 FT ON W LINE 74 GROSSE PTE VILLAS SUB L36 P56 PLATS, W C R 21/422

179.53 IRREG

